Course title: Economics of Climate Change						
Course code: NRC 145	No. of credits:	3	L-T-P: 34-08-00	Learning hours: 42		
Pre-requisite course code and title (if any): Familiarity with the mathematics at						
CBSE/ISC +2 Level						
Department: Energy and Environment						
Course coordinator(s):		Course instructor(s): Dr Nirupam Datta				
Contact details: nirupam.datta@terisas.ac.in						
Course type: Elective			Course offered in: Semester 3			

Course description

The course encompasses the fundamentals in economics of climate change. The focus is on the fact that many issues related to climate change problem environmental resources fall outside the purview of the market mechanisms. The course also aims to develop an understanding of the economic framework of decision-making in which policy issues related to climate change issues are currently being debated at various forums.

The specific issues that students would be discussing in the course are as follows: How Economic System Affects and gets Affected by Climate Change? What policy instruments and institutional arrangements can we avail of—nationally and internationally—to bring about actions necessary to prevent atmospheric concentration of GHG emissions from reaching 'dangerous levels'? What political and economic considerations are influencing the course of international negotiations?

Learning objectives

The aim of the course is:

- To introduce the students to economic analysis of climate change
- To examine the economic instruments at global, regional and local levels for making policy choices related to climate change
- To analyze the economic principles in work at Institutional Mechanisms devised to deal with climate change problems

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Module	Topic			P
1.	Analysing the Cause and Effect Relationship between	6	0	0
	Economic System and Climate Change			
	Atmospheric commons; Stock and Flows of emissions; GHG			
	emissions as externalities; Impacts of climate change over time			
	and space; Uncertainty and Irreversibility			
2.	Methods of Valuation of Ecosystem Services with Special	8	4	0
	Emphasis on Climate Change			
	Market and non-market benefits, user benefits, non-user			
	benefits			
	and option value benefits			
	Methods of valuation: physical linkage methods; hypothetical			
	behavioural and stated preferences methods; observed			
	behavioural			
	or revealed preferences methods, Discounting			

3.	Economic Policy Instruments in Addressing Climate	8	4	0
	Change			
	Direct regulation; emission taxes and abatement subsidies;			
	tradable permits: choice of instrument (trading vs. taxation,			
	price vs. quantities, fiscal impacts, distributional			
	considerations)			
4.	Institutions for Addressing Climate Change By	12	0	0
	Application of Economic Principles			
	Kyoto Protocol and its Mechanisms (CDM, JI): Trans-border			
	Carbon Adjustments, REDD++, International Climate Change			
	Agreements			
Total		34	8	0

Evaluation criteria

- Test 1- Term Paper (10% for presentation and 10% for report): 20%
- Test 2 Take Home Graded Assignments (3 in number): 30%
- Test 3 End Semester Exam: 50%

Learning outcomes

After pursuing the course, the student will be able to:

- appreciate the working of economic principles in terms of incentives behind any decision taken by different economic agents that affect the environment and climate change (**Test 1 and Test 2**)
- understand the nuances behind the working of successful environmental and climate change policies and not so successful ones (Mapped with Test 3)

Pedagogical approach

Classroom teaching will involve black board, discussion of examples, building up on basic concepts

Materials

- 1. Barrett S. (2003) *Environment and Statecraft*, New York, Oxford University Press.
- 2. Bruce J., Lee H. and Haites E., (1995): *Climate Change: Economic and Social Dimensions of Climate Change*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- 3. Gaskins D. and Weyant J., (1993): *Reducing Global Carbon Dioxide Emissions: Costs and Policy Options*, Energy Modeling Forum, Stanford University
- 4. Griffin J., (2003): *Global Climate Change: The Science, Economics and Politics*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.
- 5. Kolstad C.D. (2002) Environmental Economics, Oxford University Press.
- 6. Nick H., Jason F.S. and Ben W. (1997) *Environmental Economics–In theory and Practice*, Macmillan Publishers India.
- 7. Nordhaus W. (1994) Managing the Global Commons, Cambridge, MA, MIT Press

Additional information (if any)

Student responsibilities

The nature of the course demands that the students shall attend all lectures. Discipline and attendance must be maintained in class.

Course Reviewers

The course is reviewed by the following experts.

- 1. Dr. Sarthak Gaurav, Assistant Professor, SJMSOM, IIT Bombay, Powai, Mumbai 400 076, Maharashtra
- 2. Dr. Upasak Das, Post-Doctoral Fellow, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA 19104, USA